Contents

Introducing the Illinois ECE Series xiii

Preface xvii

About the Author xxi

A Tribute to Edward C. Jordan xxiii

PART 1 Essential Elements for Electrical and Computer Engineering 1

CHAPTER 1 Vectors and Fields 3

1.1 Vector Algebra 3
1.2 Cartesian Coordinate System 12
1.3 Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinate Systems 20
1.4 Scalar and Vector Fields 27
1.5 The Electric Field 32
1.6 The Magnetic Field 46
1.7 Lorentz Force Equation 58
Summary 63
Review Questions 66
Problems 68
Review Problems 75

CHAPTER 2 Maxwell's Equations in Integral Form 77

2.1 The Line Integral 77
2.2 The Surface Integral 84
2.3 Faraday's Law 90
2.4 Ampère's Circuital Law 101
2.5 Gauss' Laws 106
2.6 The Law of Conservation of Charge 110

	2.7	Application to Static Fields	113
		Summary	119
		Review Questions	121
		Problems	122
		Review Problems	127
CHAPTER 3	**Maxwell's Equations in Differential Form, and Uniform Plane Waves in Free Space**		**129**
	3.1	Faraday's Law and Ampère's Circuital Law	130
	3.2	Gauss' Laws and the Continuity Equation	141
	3.3	Curl and Divergence	149
	3.4	Uniform Plane Waves in Time Domain in Free Space	160
	3.5	Sinusoidally Time-Varying Uniform Plane Waves in Free Space	171
	3.6	Polarization of Sinusoidally Time-Varying Vector Fields	178
	3.7	Power Flow and Energy Storage	184
		Summary	191
		Review Questions	195
		Problems	197
		Review Problems	204
CHAPTER 4	**Fields and Waves in Material Media**		**207**
	4.1	Conductors and Semiconductors	207
	4.2	Dielectrics	217
	4.3	Magnetic Materials	227
	4.4	Wave Equation and Solution for Material Medium	239
	4.5	Uniform Plane Waves in Dielectrics and Conductors	250
	4.6	Boundary Conditions	255
	4.7	Reflection and Transmission of Uniform Plane Waves	263
		Summary	267
		Review Questions	270
		Problems	272
		Review Problems	279
CHAPTER 5	**Electromagnetic Potentials and Topics for Circuits and Systems**		**282**
	5.1	Gradient, Laplacian, and the Potential Functions	282
	5.2	Potential Functions for Static Fields	290
	5.3	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	299
	5.4	Capacitance, Conductance, and Inductance	308
	5.5	Electric- and Magnetic-Field Systems	320

	5.6	Magnetic Circuits	332
	5.7	Electromechanical Energy Conversion	339
		Summary	345
		Review Questions	348
		Problems	349
		Review Problems	357
CHAPTER 6	**Transmission-Line Essentials for Digital Electronics**		**359**
	6.1	Transmission Line	359
	6.2	Line Terminated by Resistive Load	372
	6.3	Transmission-Line Discontinuity	385
	6.4	Lines with Reactive Terminations and Discontinuities	394
	6.5	Lines with Initial Conditions	399
	6.6	Interconnections between Logic Gates	405
	6.7	Crosstalk on Transmission Lines	411
		Summary	418
		Review Questions	422
		Problems	423
		Review Problems	433
PART 2	**Essential/Elective Elements**		**437**
CHAPTER 7	**Transmission Lines for Communications**		**439**
	7.1	Short-Circuited Line	440
	7.2	Line Terminated by Arbitrary Load	450
	7.3	Transmission-Line Matching	463
	7.4	The Smith Chart: 1. Basic Procedures	472
	7.5	The Smith Chart: 2. Applications	479
	7.6	The Lossy Line	488
	7.7	Pulses on Lossy Lines	498
		Summary	506
		Review Questions	509
		Problems	510
		Review Problems	523
CHAPTER 8	**Guided Wave Principles for Electronics and Optoelectronics**		**527**
	8.1	Uniform Plane Wave Propagation in an Arbitrary Direction	527
	8.2	TE and TM Waves in a Parallel-Plate Waveguide	536
	8.3	Transmission-Line Equivalents	545
	8.4	Dispersion and Group Velocity	548

8.5 Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves 555
8.6 Dielectric Slab Guide 566
8.7 Ray Tracing and Graded-Index Guide 578
Summary 586
Review Questions 590
Problems 592
Review Problems 599

CHAPTER 9 Several Topics for Electronics and Photonics 600

9.1 Rectangular Metallic Waveguide and Cavity Resonator 600
9.2 Cylindrical Metallic Waveguide and Cavity Resonator 613
9.3 Losses in Metallic Waveguides and Resonators 624
9.4 Optical Fiber 633
9.5 Pulse Broadening in Dispersive Medium 639
9.6 Interference and Diffraction 646
9.7 Wave Propagation in Anisotropic Medium 654
Summary 662
Review Questions 664
Problems 665
Review Problems 672

CHAPTER 10 Principles of Radiation and Antennas 675

10.1 Hertzian Dipole 675
10.2 Radiation Resistance and Directivity 682
10.3 Linear Antennas 688
10.4 Antenna Arrays 694
10.5 Antennas in the Presence of Reflectors 702
10.6 Aperture Antennas 706
10.7 Receiving Properties 710
Summary 716
Review Questions 718
Problems 719
Review Problems 724

CHAPTER 11 Several Solution Techniques 726

11.1 Analytical Solution of Laplace's Equation 726
11.2 Numerical Solution by Finite-Difference Method 732
11.3 Method of Moments 739
11.4 Determination of Transmission-Line Parameters 744

11.5 Solution by Field Mapping 748
11.6 Finite-Element Method 751
11.7 Finite-Difference Time-Domain Method 760
Summary 765
Review Questions 767
Problems 768
Review Problems 776

APPENDICES

A. Complex Numbers and Phasor Technique 779
B. Curl, Divergence, Gradient, and Laplacian in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinate Systems 788
C. Units and Dimensions 795

Suggested Collateral and Further Reading **800**

Answers to Selected Problems **801**

Index **812**